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PATIENT REPORT

Patient Age/Sex: Unknown

Specimen Collected: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST

Autoimmune Neurologic Disease Reflex Ser | **Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST** | **Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**

Procedure	Result	Units	Reference Interval
Neuronal Antibody (Amphiphysin)	**Positive** * i1		[Negative]
Purkinje Cell/Neuronal Nuclear IgG Scrn	**PCCA Detected** * f1 i2		[None Detected]
NMDA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA, Serum	**1:320** * f2 i3		[<1:10]
CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum	**Detected** * t1 i4		[<1:10]
LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen,Serum	**Detected** * t2 i5		[<1:10]
NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum	**Detected** * t3 i6		[<1:10]
CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen,Serum	**Detected** * t4 i7		[<1:100]
AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn,Serum	**Detected** * t5 i8		[<1:10]
GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn,Ser	**Detected** * t6 i9		[<1:10]
MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen,Serum	**Detected** * t7 i10		[<1:10]
SOX1 Antibody,IgG by Immunoblot, Serum	**Low Positive** * f3 i11		[Negative]
DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen,Serum	**Detected** * t8 i12		[<1:10]
GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum	**Detected** * t9 i13		[<1:10]
IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum	**Detected** * t10 i14		[<1:10]
mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum	**Detected** * t11 i15		[<1:10]
Ma2/Ta Antibody,IgG by Immunoblot,Ser	**High Positive** * i16		[Negative]
KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum	**Detected** * t12 i17		[<1:10]
P/Q-Type Calcium Channel Antibody	**55.0** H i18	pmol/L	[0.0-24.5]
Voltage-Gated Potassium Channel Ab,Ser	**55** H i19	pmol/L	[0-31]
Ganglionic Acetylcholine Receptor Ab	**15.0** H i20	pmol/L	[0.0-8.4]
Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibody	**10.0** H i21	IU/mL	[0.0-5.0]

Neuronal Antibody IgG, Immunoblot, Ser | **Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST** | **Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**

Procedure	Result	Units	Reference Interval
Neuronal Nuclear Ab (Hu) IgG,IB, Serum	**High Positive** * i22		[Negative]

*=Abnormal, #=Corrected, C=Critical, f=Result Footnote, H-High, i-Test Information, L-Low, t-Interpretive Text, @=Performing lab

Neuronal Antibody IgG, Immunoblot, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
Neuronal Nuclear Ab (Ri) IgG,IB, Serum	**Positive** * i23		[Negative]
Purkinje Cell Ab (Yo) IgG,IB,Ser	**Low Positive** * f4 i24		[Negative]
Purkinje Cell Ab (TR/DNER) IgG, IB,Ser	**Positive** * i25		[Negative]

Purkinje Cell Ab Titer, IgG	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
Purkinje Cell Antibody Titer IgG	**1:80** * i26		[<1:10]

AMPA Rptr Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer,Ser	**1:2560** * i27		[<1:10]

CASPR2 Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	**1:640** * i28		[<1:10]

NMO/AQP4-Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	**1:80** * i29		[<1:10]

CV2 Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer,Serum	**1:3200** * i30		[<1:100]

DPPX Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer,Serum	**1:40** * i31		[<1:10]

GABA-A Receptor IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	**1:320** * i32		[<1:10]

GABA-B Rptr Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	**Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST**		**Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST**
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer,Ser	**>1:2560** * i33		[<1:10]

*=Abnormal, #=Corrected, C=Critical, f=Result Footnote, H-High, i-Test Information, L-Low, t-Interpretive Text, @=Performing lab

IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST		Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	1:80 * i34		[<1:10]

KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST		Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	1:320 * i35		[<1:10]

LGI1 Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST		Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer,Serum	1:1280 * i36		[<1:10]

mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST		Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum	1:160 * i37		[<1:10]

MOG Ab IgG Titer by CBA-IFA, Ser	Received: 2/6/2025 09:36 MST		Report/Verified: 2/6/2025 09:54 MST
Procedure	**Result**	**Units**	**Reference Interval**
MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer,Serum	1:160 * i38		[<1:10]

Interpretive Text

t1: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
CASPR2 Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t2: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
LGI1 Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t3: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
Aquaporin-4 Receptor Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t4: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
CV2 Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow. Additional charges apply.
t5: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn, Serum)
AMPAR Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t6: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn, Ser)
GABA-BR Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t7: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
MOG Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t8: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
DPPX Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t9: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
GABA-AR Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t10: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
IgLON5 Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t11: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
mGluR1 Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.
t12: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)

Interpretive Text

t12: 2/6/2025 09:34 MST (KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum)
KLHL11 Antibody, IgG is detected. Titer results to follow.

Result Footnote

f1: Purkinje Cell/Neuronal Nuclear IgG Scrn

Antibodies detected, therefore IFA titer and Immunoblot testing to be performed.

f2: NMDA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA, Serum

Antibodies to NMDA were detected; titer was performed at an additional charge.

The ExTINGUISH Trial (safety and efficacy of Inebilizumab in anti-NMDA receptor encephalitis, NCT04372615) is actively recruiting patients. To learn more, or to refer your patient, call 1-844-427-2465, email ExTINGUISH@hsc.utah.edu, or visit https://neuronext.org/projects/nn111-extinguish.

f3: SOX1 Antibody, IgG by Immunoblot, Serum

Low positive reactivity to SOX1 detected. Strong clinical correlation is recommended.

f4: Purkinje Cell Ab (Yo) IgG, IB, Ser

Low positive reactivity to Yo detected. Strong clinical correlation is recommended.

Test Information

i1: Neuronal Antibody (Amphiphysin)
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Amphiphysin Antibody, IgG

Amphiphysin antibody is present in about 5 percent of patients with stiff-person syndrome and is found variably in other causes of paraneoplastic neurological syndrome (PNS). Amphiphysin antibody is mainly associated with small-cell lung cancer and breast tumors.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i2: Purkinje Cell/Neuronal Nuclear IgG Scrn
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Purkinje Cell/Neuronal Nuclear IgG Scrn

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i3: NMDA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: NMDA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA, Serum

NMDA receptor antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune limbic encephalitis and may occur with or without associated tumor. Decreasing antibody levels may be associated with therapeutic response. In addition, positive results have been reported in patients with non-autoimmune phenotypes. A negative test

Test Information

i3: NMDA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA, Serum

result does not rule out a diagnosis of autoimmune limbic encephalitis. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings. Serum testing should be paired with CSF testing for improved diagnostic sensitivity.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes full-length GluN1 transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of NMDA receptor IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i4: CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

Contactin-associated protein-2 (CASPR2) IgG antibody may occur as part of the voltage-gated potassium channel (VGKC) complex antibodies.

The presence of CASPR2 IgG antibody is associated with a wide spectrum of clinical manifestations, including acquired neuromyotonia, limbic encephalitis, painful neuropathy, and Morvan syndrome. Tumors such as thymoma, small cell lung cancer, and other rarer tumors may occur. The full-spectrum of clinical disorders and tumors associated with the CASPR2 IgG antibody continues to be defined. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes CASPR2 transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of the CASPR2 IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i5: LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

Leucine-rich, glioma-inactivated 1 protein (LGI1) IgG antibody may occur as part of the voltage-gated potassium channel (VGKC) complex antibodies.

The presence of LGI1 IgG antibody is mainly associated with limbic encephalitis, hyponatremia, and myoclonic movements. LGI1 IgG antibody is rarely associated with tumors but may occur infrequently in Morvan syndrome, neuromyotonia, and idiopathic epilepsy. The full-spectrum of clinical disorders associated with the LGI1 IgG

Test Information

i5: LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

antibody continues to be defined. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes LGI1 transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of the LGI1 IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i6: NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

Neuromyelitis optic (NMO) commonly presents with optic neuritis or longitudinally extensive transverse myelitis. Approximately 75 percent of patients with NMO have antibodies to the aquaporin-4 (AQP4) receptor. While the absence of AQP4 receptor antibodies does not rule out a diagnosis of NMO, presence of this antibody is diagnostic for NMO.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes AQP4 receptor transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of AQP4 IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i7: CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

CV2 antibodies aid in discriminating between chronic paraneoplastic neurological disorder (PND) and other inflammatory disorders of the nervous system. Anti-CV2 is associated with small-cell lung cancer and thymoma. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of autoimmune neurologic disease. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes CV2 transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of the CV2 IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

Test Information

i8: AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn, Serum

Alpha-amino-3-hydroxy-5-methyl-4-isoxazolepropionic acid receptor (AMPAR) antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune limbic encephalitis and may occur with or without associated tumor. Decreasing antibody levels may be associated with therapeutic response. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of autoimmune encephalitis. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes AMPAR transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of AMPAR IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i9: GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn, Ser

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Scrn, Ser

Gamma-amino butyric acid receptor, type B (GABA-BR) antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune epilepsy and other autoimmune neurologic phenotypes; it may occur with or without associated tumor. Decreasing antibody levels may be associated with therapeutic response. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of autoimmune neurologic disease. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes GABA-BR transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of GABA-BR IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i10: MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

Myelin oligodendrocyte glycoprotein (MOG) antibody is found in a subset of patients with neuromyelitis optica spectrum disorders including optic neuritis and transverse myelitis, brainstem encephalitis, and acute disseminated encephalomyelitis. Persistence of antibody positivity may be associated with a relapsing course. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of CNS demyelinating disease. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

Test Information

i10: MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes full-length MOG transfected cell lines for the detection and semiquantification of MOG IgG antibody

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i11: SOX1 Antibody, IgG by Immunoblot, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: SOX1 Antibody, IgG by Immunoblot, Serum

SOX1 antibody is detected in patients with Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome (LEMS) and in patients with paraneoplastic cerebellar degeneration (PCD), paraneoplastic and nonparaneoplastic neuropathy. SOX1 antibody is associated with small cell lung cancer. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of LEMS or other causes of paraneoplastic neurological syndrome.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i12: DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

DPPX antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune encephalitis, and is often associated with prodromal gastrointestinal symptoms and unintentional weight loss. It may occur with or without associated tumor. Decreasing antibody levels may be associated with therapeutic response. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of autoimmune neurologic disease. Results should be interpreted in correlation with the patient's clinical history and other laboratory findings.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes DPPX transfected cells for the detection and semiquantification of the DPPX IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i13: GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

Gamma-aminobutyric acid receptor, type A (GABA-AR) antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune encephalitis or autoimmune epilepsy and may occur with or without associated tumor. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of

Test Information

i13: GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

autoimmune limbic encephalitis or autoimmune epilepsy. Interpretation of any antineural antibody test requires clinical correlation.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes GABA-AR transfected cell lines for detection and semi-quantification of GABA-AR IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i14: IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

IgLON Family Member 5 (IgLON5) antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune encephalitis or other autoimmune neurologic/neurodegenerative disorders and may occur with or without associated tumor. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of an autoimmune neurologic disorder. Interpretation of any antineural antibody test requires clinical correlation.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes IgLON5 transfected cell lines for detection and semi-quantification of IgLON5 IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i15: mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

Metabotropic glutamate receptor 1 (mGluR1) antibody is found in a subset of patients with autoimmune cerebellar ataxia or autoimmune encephalitis and may occur with or without associated tumor. A negative test result does not rule out a diagnosis of autoimmune cerebellar ataxia or limbic encephalitis. Interpretation of any antineural antibody test requires clinical correlation.

This indirect fluorescent antibody assay utilizes mGluR1 transfected cell lines for detection and semi-quantification of mGluR1 IgG antibody.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

Test Information

i16: Ma2/Ta Antibody, IgG by Immunoblot, Ser

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Ma2/Ta Antibody, IgG by Immunoblot, Ser

IgG antibodies to Ma2/Ta are associated with paraneoplastic neurologic syndromes with phenotypes most often including a combination of limbic encephalitis, diencephalic encephalitis, and brainstem encephalitis. Patients with anti-Ma2/Ta paraneoplastic neurologic syndromes should be thoroughly evaluated for cancer, including testicular cancer and adenocarcinoma, as neurologic symptoms often precede cancer diagnosis. Use of immune checkpoint inhibitors has also been associated with an increased risk of anti-Ma2 paraneoplastic neurologic disease. Consider sending testing in CSF as well as serum to improve diagnostic yield. Results (positive or negative) should be interpreted in the context of the patient's complete clinical picture, as false positives may occur and a negative result does not exclude the diagnosis of paraneoplastic neurologic disease.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i17: KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Screen, Serum

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: KLHL11 Antibody, IgG by CBA-IFA, Serum

IgG antibodies to KLHL11 are associated with paraneoplastic neurologic syndromes with phenotypes most often including a combination of brainstem and cerebellar encephalitis as well as sensorineural hearing loss. Patients with anti-KLHL11 syndromes should be thoroughly evaluated for cancer, including testicular cancer, as neurologic symptoms often precede cancer diagnosis. Consider sending testing in CSF as well as serum to improve diagnostic yield. Coexisting and clinically relevant antineural antibodies have been reported; consider ordering a phenotype-specific panel to assess for these. Results (positive or negative) should be interpreted in the context of the patient's complete clinical picture, as false positives may occur, and a negative result does not exclude the diagnosis of immune-mediated neurologic disease.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i18: P/Q-Type Calcium Channel Antibody

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: P/Q-Type Calcium Channel Antibody

0.0 to 24.5 pmol/L ..... Negative
24.6 to 45.6 pmol/L ..... Indeterminate
45.7 pmol/L or greater..... Positive

Test Information

i18: P/Q-Type Calcium Channel Antibody

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i19: Voltage-Gated Potassium Channel Ab, Ser

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Voltage-Gated Potassium Channel (VGKC) Antibody, Serum

Negative ..... 31 pmol/L or less
Indeterminate... 32 - 87 pmol/L
Positive ..... 88 pmol/L or greater

Voltage-Gated Potassium Channel (VGKC) antibodies are associated with neuromuscular weakness as found in neuromyotonia (also known as Issacs syndrome) and Morvan syndrome. VGKC antibodies are also associated with paraneoplastic neurological syndromes and limbic encephalitis; however, VGKC antibody-associated limbic encephalitis may be associated with antibodies to leucine-rich, glioma-inactivated 1 protein (LGI1) or contactin-associated protein-2 (CASPR2) instead of potassium channel antigens. A substantial number of VGKC-antibody positive cases are negative for LGI1 and CASPR2 IgG autoantibodies, not all VGKC complex antigens are known. The clinical significance of this test can only be determined in conjunction with the patient's clinical history and related laboratory testing.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i20: Ganglionic Acetylcholine Receptor Ab

REFERENCE INTERVAL: Ganglionic Acetylcholine Receptor Ab

Negative . . . . . 0.0-8.4 pmol/L
Indeterminate. . . . . 8.5-11.6 pmol/L
Positive . . . . . 11.7 pmol/L or greater

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i21: Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibody

INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibody

A value greater than 5.0 IU/mL is considered positive for Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibody (GAD Ab). This assay is intended for the semi-quantitative

Test Information

i21: Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibody
determination of the GAD Ab in human serum. Results should be interpreted within the context of clinical symptoms.

i22: Neuronal Nuclear Ab (Hu) IgG, IB, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Neuronal Nuclear Ab IgG, Immunoblot, Ser
This test detects IgG antineuronal antibodies to Hu, Ri, Yo and Tr (DNER) antigens.

Antineuronal antibodies serve as markers that aid in discriminating between a true paraneoplastic neurological disorder (PND) and other inflammatory disorders of the nervous system. Anti-Hu (antineuronal nuclear antibody, type I) is associated with small-cell lung cancer. Anti-Ri (antineuronal nuclear antibody, type II) is associated with neuroblastoma in children and with fallopian tube and breast cancer in adults. Anti-Yo (anti-Purkinje cell cytoplasmic antibody) is associated with ovarian and breast cancer. Anti-Tr(DNER) is associated with Hodgkin's lymphoma.

The presence of one or more of these antineuronal antibodies detected by both immunoblot (IB) and immunofluorescence (IFA) supports a clinical diagnosis of PND and should lead to a focused search for the underlying neoplasm. A positive IB result but negative IFA result is of questionable clinical significance. Thus, strong clinical correlation is recommended.

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i23: Neuronal Nuclear Ab (Ri) IgG, IB, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Neuronal Nuclear Ab (Ri) IgG, IB, Serum
This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i24: Purkinje Cell Ab (Yo) IgG, IB, Ser
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Purkinje Cell Ab (Yo) IgG, IB, Ser

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i25: Purkinje Cell Ab (TR/DNER) IgG, IB, Ser
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Purkinje Cell Ab (TR/DNER) IgG, IB, Ser
This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug

Test Information

i25: Purkinje Cell Ab (TR/DNER) IgG, IB, Ser
Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i26: Purkinje Cell Antibody Titer IgG
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: Purkinje Cell Ab Titer, IgG

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i27: AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Ser
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: AMPA Receptor Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Ser
This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i28: CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: CASPR2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i29: NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: NMO/AQP4 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i30: CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: CV2 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i31: DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: DPPX Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

Test Information

i32: GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: GABA-AR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i33: GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Ser
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: GABA-BR Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Ser

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i34: IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: IgLON5 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i35: KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: KLHL11 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i36: LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: LGI1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i37: mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: mGluR1 Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA-certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.

i38: MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum
INTERPRETIVE INFORMATION: MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

Test Information

i38: MOG Ab IgG CBA-IFA Titer, Serum

This test was developed and its performance characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. This test was performed in a CLIA certified laboratory and is intended for clinical purposes.